

ARRAY 101 CiBW Learning Companion
Works Cited

Section or Lesson / Header /SubHeader	Link Name and Link	Type	Source Author
Setting the Stage - Giving Context	Socially constructed https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/psychology/social-constructivism	Abstracts	ScienceDirect; Davis, M. L., Witcraft, S. M., Baird, S. O., & Smits, J. A. J. and Detel, W. et al.
Setting the Stage - Social Constructivism	Social constructivism https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/psychology/social-constructivism	Abstracts	ScienceDirect; Davis, M. L., Witcraft, S. M., Baird, S. O., & Smits, J. A. J. and Detel, W. et al.
Setting the Stage - Social Constructivism	Vygotsky and Piaget https://gsi.berkeley.edu/gsi-guide-contents/learning-theory-research/social-constructivism/	Teaching Guide	UC Berkeley Graduate Student Instructor Teaching & Resource Center
Setting the Stage - Social Constructivism	Cognitive psychology https://www.simplypsychology.org/cognitive.html	Article	Simply Psychology; Saul McLeod
Setting the Stage - Social Constructivism	Cognitive learning https://www.wgu.edu/blog/what-is-cognitive-learning2003.html#close	Article	Western Governors University
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Genders https://www.who.int/health-topics/gender#tab=tab_1	Article	World Health Organization
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Patriarchal power https://socialsci.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Communication/Intercultural_Communication/Communications_256%3A_Intercultural_Communication/01%3A_Chapters/1.03%3A_Social_Construction_of_Cultural_Identity	Textbook	LibreText; Tammera Stokes Rice
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Gender essentialism https://www.verywellhealth.com/what-is-gender-essentialism-3132613	Article	Verywell Health; Elizabeth Boskey
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Craniometrists https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/medicine-and-dentistry/craniometry	Abstracts	ScienceDirect B. Dudzik, A. Kolatorowicz; et al.
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	They were irrational https://www.mcgill.ca/oss/article/history-quackery/history-hysteria	Article	McGill University Office for Science and Society Ada McVean

Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Trusted to vote https://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?chunk.id=d0e14039&docId=ft0p3003d3	e-book	University of California Press Elaine Showalter
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Brenda J. Allen http://www.differencematters.info/uploads/pdf/allen-sc.pdf	Textbook	Sage Publications Brenda J. Allen
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Sociology https://www.britannica.com/topic/sociology	Article	Encyclopedia Britannica Robert E.L. Faris, William Form
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Psychology https://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/154874	Article	Medical News Today Yvette Brazier
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Biological genitalia https://cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/48642.html	Article	Canadian Institutes of Health Research
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Masculinity and femininity https://www.npr.org/2021/10/12/1045244110/lego-toys-survey-gender-bias-stereotypes	Article	NPR Rachel Treisman
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Smithsonian Magazine https://www.smithsonianmag.com/arts-culture/when-did-girls-start-wearing-pink-1370097/	Article	Smithsonian Magazine Jeanne Maglaty
Setting the Stage - Socially Constructed Identities	Pink or Blue Image (Pink and Blue: Telling the Boys from the Girls by Jo B. Paoletti) https://thesocietypages.org/socimages/tag/color/page/11/?ref=vidupdatez.com%2Fimage	Image	Time "Fashions: Baby's Clothes," November 14, 1927
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Binary construction https://www.cwu.edu/diversity/sites/cts.cwu.edu.diversity/files/documents/constructingwhiteness.pdf	Research Paper	Critical Sociology Teresa J. Guess
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	American means white https://nmaahc.si.edu/learn/talking-about-race/topics/whiteness	Webpage	National Museum of African American History and Culture
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Binary construction https://www.theatlantic.com/national/archive/2013/05/what-we-mean-when-we-say-race-is-a-social-construct/275872/	Article	The Atlantic Ta-Nehisi Coates
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Colony to a country https://nmaahc.si.edu/learn/talking-about-race/topics/historical-foundations-race	Webpage	National Museum of African American History and Culture

Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Forcefully shipping Africans https://prezi.com/-2kki53k9cwf/slavery-in-the-making-of-america/	Presentation	Melina Morris
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Colonists began to construct a national identity https://www.jstor.org/stable/682047	Article	American Anthropologist; Audrey Smedley
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Binary construction of race https://time.com/5865530/history-race-concept/	Article	Time; Andrew Curran
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Falsely crafted https://nmaahc.si.edu/blog-post/popular-and-pervasive-stereotypes-african-americans	Webpage	National Museum of African American History and Culture
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Scientific racism https://youtu.be/_qmyUKsUoow	Video	Step Back History
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	Whiteness, on the other hand, was socially constructed https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9780203412107-8/rethinking-whiteness-studies?context=ubx	Abstract	Taylor & Francis
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	How did 'white' become a metaphor for all things good? https://theconversation.com/how-did-white-become-a-metaphor-for-all-things-good-140674	Article	The Conversation; Aradhna Krishna
Setting the Stage - The Binary Construction of Race	She writes https://spokesman-recorder.com/2020/07/27/how-did-white-become-a-metaphor-for-all-things-good/	Article	Minnesota Spokesman-Recorder; Aradhna Krishna
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Manifest Destiny https://www.history.com/topics/westward-expansion/manifest-destiny	Article	History.com Editors
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Belief that the United States of America https://www.newsweek.com/manifest-destiny-history-westward-expansion-us-1515999	Article	Newsweek; Seren Morris
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Spread Democracy https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4yYwnPvuTQE	Video	Youtube: The Daily Conversation
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Capitalism https://www.britannica.com/topic/capitalism	Article	Britannica.com; Robert L. Heilbroner
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to	Presidents https://www.history.com/topics/westward-expansion/manifest-destiny	Article	History.com; Editors

whiteness			
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Nation-building https://www.crf-usa.org/election-central/nation-building.html	Article	Constitutional Rights Foundation
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Founding fathers https://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/founding-fathers-united-states	Article	History.com; Editors
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Socially constructed "white" identity https://www.vox.com/2014/10/10/6943461/race-social-construct-origins-census	Article	Vox.com; Jenée Desmond-Harris
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	APA said https://www.apa.org/about/policy/racism-apology	Resolution	APA.com
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Brute https://www.ferris.edu/jimcrow/brute/	Article	Ferris.edu; Dr. David Pilgrim, Professor of Sociology
Setting the Stage - Blackness became the antithesis to whiteness	Modern-day "thug," https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5004736/	Article	www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov; CalvinJohn Smiley and David Fakunle
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	Co-discovering the structure of DNA https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/evolution/library/06/3/l_063_01.html	Article	pbs.org
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	British journalist https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/the-elementary-dna-of-dr-watson-gllb6w2vpdr	Article	thetimes.co.uk; Charlotte Hunte-Grubbe
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	Ostracized Watson https://www.vox.com/2019/1/15/18182530/james-watson-racist	Article	Vox.com Julia Belluz
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	Eugenics argues https://www.history.com/topics/germany/eugenics	Article	History.com Editors
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	Eugenics ad Health Exhibit "Another important factor that contributed to the popular acceptance of sterilization legislation was the existence of the "Fitter Families" contest that started at the Kansas State Fair, but quickly spread to other states. Pictured above, these competitions encouraged families to "breed" superior children that would fit the rigid judging standards. The Fair was heavy with propaganda, and helped to normalize the idea of genetic superiority and	Quote and Image	University of Vermont Lutz Kaelber,

	inferiority (Lovett, p. 5). The idea of “eugenic marriages” began to take hold with the popularity of the Fitter Families contest. These marriages, designed to breed the most desirable offspring, began with a marriage in Iola, Kansas (Michael, p. 20).”		
Setting the Stage - Eugenics and Scientific Racism	Integration of Barnard Elementary School in Washington, D.C., 1955	Image	Library of Congress; Thomas J. O'Halloran
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Was predicated on eugenics https://ca.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/amex32ec-soc-eugenicsnazi/american-eugenics-and-the-nazi-regime-the-eugenics-crusade/	Lesson and video	ca.pbslearningmedia.org
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	American eugenics https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2004/feb/06/race.usa	Article	theguardian.com; Edwin Black
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Trail of Tears https://www.nps.gov/trte/index.htm	Article	nps.gov
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Native expulsion https://www.loc.gov/classroom-materials/immigration/native-american/removing-native-americans-from-their-land/	Article	Library of Congress
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Jim Crow South https://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/video/understanding-jim-crow-setting-setting	Video	Facing History and Ourselves; David Cunningham, chair of the Department of Sociology at Brandeis University
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Concentration camps https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/nazi-camps	Article	United States Holocaust Memorial Museum
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Genocide https://www.museumoftolerance.com/education/teacher-resources/holocaust-resources/timeline-of-the-holocaust.html	Resource	Museum of Tolerance (MOT)
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Hitler's American Model https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2017/11/what-america-taught-the-nazis/540630/	Article	The Atlantic Ira Katznelson
Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	“Used as a means of controlling “undesirable” populations—immigrants, people of color, poor people, unmarried mothers, the disabled, the mentally ill—federally-funded sterilization programs took place in 32 states throughout the 20th century.”	Quote	Independent Lens; Lisa Ko

Setting the Stage - But who decides which hereditary traits are desirable?	Learners can use this database https://www.uvm.edu/~lkaelber/eugenics/	Database	University of Vermont Lutz Kaelber, Associate Professor of Sociology
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	It is difficult to state the exact number of people sterilized by Indiana law because different institutions around the state used varying methods of record keeping. Two academic studies place the total number of people sterilized at around 2, 500. https://www.in.gov/history/state-historical-markers/find-a-marker/1907-indiana-eugenics-law/	Photo and Quote	Indiana Historical Bureau
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	20,000 sterilizations https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2017/01/california-sterilization-records/511718/	Article	the Atlantic; Sarah Zhang
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Mississippi Appendectomies https://blackwomenintheblackfreedomstruggle.voices.wooster.edu/2019/05/01/what-the-mississippi-appendectomy-says-about-the-regard-of-the-state-towards-the-agency-of-black-womens-bodies/	Article	The Movement For Black Women's Lives - Black Freedom Struggles; Kidi Tafesse
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Performed disproportionately on Black and brown people https://ihpi.umich.edu/news/forced-sterilization-policies-us-targeted-minorities-and-those-disabilities-and-lived-21st	Research Paper	University of Michigan Institute for Healthcare Policy and Innovation; Alexandra Stern, Ph.D.
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Margaret Sanger https://apnews.com/article/birth-control-health-us-news-manhattan-new-york-def4d3812cfe106b7c0844536ac37ec	Article	AP News; Karen Matthews
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	"My Way to Peace" https://www.americamagazine.org/politics-society/2020/07/28/margaret-sangers-extreme-brand-eugenics	Article	America Magazine; John J. Conley, S.J.
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Involuntary sterilization https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/10.1146/annurev-genom-090314-024930	Article	Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics; Philip R. Reilly
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Press release from Vice President Kamala Harris https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/12/07/fact-sheet-vice-president-kamala-harris-announces-call-to-action-to-reduce-maternal-mortality-and-morbidity/	Press Release	The White House Biden- Harris Administration
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Here https://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/harris-highlights-pregnancy-difficulties-facing-black-women-77052425	Article	ABC News; Darlene Superville

Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	Here https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/04/13/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-announces-initial-actions-to-address-the-back-maternal-health-crisis/	Press Release	The White House Biden - Harris Administration
Setting the Stage - During the early 20th century, eugenics permeated American medicine.	<p>"The difficult truth is that Margaret Sanger's racist alliances and belief in eugenics have caused irreparable damage to the health and lives of Black people, Indigenous people, people of color, people with disabilities, immigrants and many others. Her alignment with the eugenics movement, rooted in white supremacy, is in direct opposition to our mission and belief that all people should have the right to determine their own future and decide, without coercion or judgement, whether and when to have children.</p> <p>We must acknowledge the harm done, examine how we have perpetuated this harm, and ensure that we do not repeat Sanger's mistakes."</p>	Quote	Planned Parenthood, 2021
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Discriminatory policy https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2021/06/nfl-race-norming-brain-injury-compensation-black-players.html	Article	The Slate; Elliot Hannon
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Scientific American https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/the-nfls-racist-race-norming-is-an-afterlife-of-slavery/	Article	Scientific American; Tracie Canada, Chelsey R. Carter
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	NFL's concussion settlement https://www.nflconcussionsettlement.com/Docs/10_18_21_report.pdf	Resource	NFLconcussionsettlement.com BrownGreer PLC
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Traumatic brain injuries https://time.com/4871597/degenerative-brain-disease-cte-football/#:~:text=The%20link%20between%20football,associated%20with%20repetitive%20head%20trauma	Article	Time magazine Alexandra Sifferlin
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Civil rights lawsuit https://time.com/4871597/degenerative-brain-disease-cte-football/#:~:text=The%20link%20between%20football,associated%20with%20repetitive%20head%20trauma	Article	Time magazine Alexandra Sifferlin
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Settlement https://www.nytimes.com/2021/10/20/sports/football/nfl-concussion-settlement-race.html	Article	New York Times Ken Belson
Setting the Stage -Scientific racism is a thing of the past. Right?	Reports the Associated Press https://apnews.com/article/nfl-sports-football-health-philadelphia-f9c8c931467c815099dce0ed42652379	Article	Associated Press Maryclaire Dale

Setting the Stage - Watch and Reflect	Setting the Stage https://vimeo.com/657569387	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty Introduction	"What is the Black aesthetic? The term 'Black aesthetic' can be traced back to the Black Arts Movement of the late 1960s and early 1970s, but the function of Black aesthetics transcends time and medium."	Quote	Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture Kiani Ned
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty Introduction	Tignon Law https://www.vice.com/en/article/j5abvx/black-womens-hair-illegal-tignon-laws-new-orleans-louisiana	Article	Vice Jameelah Nasheed
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty Introduction	Aesthetic of Blackness https://www.nypl.org/blog/2016/07/15/black-aesthetics-bam	Article	The New York Public Library Candice Frederick
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Resistance https://theconversation.com/kinky-curly-hair-a-tool-of-resistance-across-the-african-diaspora-65692	Article	The Conversation Chelsea Johnson
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	One way to connect with one's homeland, social status, marital status and even religion was through one's hairstyle https://www.africa.com/history-african-womens-hairstyles/	Article	Africa.com
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Accounts https://geog.ucla.edu/sites/default/files/users/carney/33.pdf	Research Paper	Slavery and Abolition Judith A. Carney
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Oral Traditions https://www.instagram.com/p/BqfclXB3F-/?utm_source=ig_embed&ig_rid=f320867d-2936-4cee-8012-ca7f0b946147	Instagram Post	Know Your Caribbean
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Assimilate to a white standard of beauty https://wp.nyu.edu/steinhardt-appsych_opus/hair-alteration-practices-amongst-black-women-and-the-assumption-of-self-hatred/	Review Paper	NYU Applied Psychology OPUS Chanel Donaldson
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Philanthropist Annie Turnbo Malone https://face2faceafrica.com/article/why-this-forgotten-woman-could-be-america-as-first-black-millionaire-instead-of-c-j-walker	Article	Face2Face Africa Adom Tabbey-Botchwey
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Multi-billion https://www.statista.com/statistics/254608/global-hair-care-market-size/	Article	Statista Research Department
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	Continues to grow https://www.fortunebusinessinsights.com/hair-care-market-102555	Report	Fortune Business Insights

Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History	1920 advertisement - Madame CJ Walker Manufacturing Company https://www.loc.gov/resource/ppmsca.02902/	Photo	Library of Congress Madam C.J. Walker
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Hairstory	Hairstory https://vimeo.com/652129507	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Hairstory	The Crown Act https://www.thecrownact.com/	Website	2021 Dove CROWN Research Study for Girls Dove and the CROWN Coalition
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Air Jordans, Gold Chains and Coded Language	Coded language https://medium.com/@artlust/coded-language-community-diversity-and-othe-r-racist-words-a0a19f3b3a5b	Article	Medium Seema R.
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Air Jordans, Gold Chains and Coded Language	Can result in racial inequity https://www.teenvogue.com/story/coded-language-race-education	Article	Teen Vogue Zach Schermele
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Unprofessional	Monetary fines https://www.cbssports.com/nba/news/wnba-fines-three-teams-and-players-for-wearing-black-lives-matter-t-shirts/	Article	CBS Sports Ananth Pandian
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Unprofessional	Dressing in ways that made the comfortable https://www.npr.org/2018/08/24/641549735/one-must-respect-the-game-french-open-bans-serena-williams-catsuit	Article	NPR Laurel Wamsley
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Unprofessional	Wearing baggy shorts https://ballislife.com/remembering-when-the-nba-created-a-dress-code-in-2005-was-it-racist/	Article	Ballislife.com David Astramskas
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity 1 - Unprofessional	Jason Richardson https://www.espn.com/nba/news/story?id=2198089	Article	ESPN Associated Press
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity II. So Articulate:	Thug - https://vimeo.com/658033938/2336794e63	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White

A Bias Decoding Activity			
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity II. So Articulate: A Bias Decoding Activity	'Crafty' Vs. 'Sneaky': How Racial Bias In Sports Broadcasting Hurts Everyone." https://www.wbur.org/onlyagame/2020/06/26/racial-stereotypes-sports-broad-cast-bias	Article	WBUR Karen Given
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Activity II. So Articulate: A Bias Decoding Activity	Gallery of images So Articulate https://www.cibw101.org/gallery-5-1	Images	ARRAY
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Additional Resources	Braided https://youtu.be/yFGwmUCH9aI	Video	YouTube Elle
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Additional Resources	WEIRDEST Bans In NBA History https://youtu.be/PtF4U2RBLH0	Video	YouTube Rebound
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Additional Resources	What is Scientific Racism https://youtu.be/qmyUKsUoow	Video	YouTube Step Back History
Lesson One - Black Lives and Black Beauty HairStory and History Additional Resources	Ted Talks Live - Unconscious Bias https://youtu.be/rspZv2a0Pp8	Video	ITVS Geeta Gandbhir and Perri Peltz
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes	"A child's course in life should be determined not by the ZIP Code she's born in, but by the strength of her work ethic and the scope of her dreams."	Quote	President Barack Obama, 2014
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Black Codes	13th Amendment https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/amendments-11-27?_ga=2.182457510.1870314953.1636702997-1529457678.1636702997	Webpage	The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Black Codes	Black Codes https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/black-codes-and-jim-crow-laws/	Article / Encyclopedic Entry	National Geographic
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Black Codes	Control where Black people in America could live or thrive https://oxfordre.com/americanhistory/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780199329175.001.0001/acrefore-9780199329175-e-634	Article / Encyclopedic Entry	The Oxford Research Encyclopedia of American History Stephen Middleton
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Black Codes Watch and Reflect	Jim Crow Laws https://www.crf-usa.org/black-history-month/a-brief-history-of-jim-crow	Article	Constitutional Rights Foundation

Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Black Codes Watch and Reflect	Black Codes and Zip Codes Video https://vimeo.com/658018311	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes	1963 https://www.uspsioig.gov/sites/default/files/document-library-files/2015/rarc-wp-13-006_0.pdf	Report	USPSIOG.gov U.S. Postal Service Office of Inspector General
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Air Quality https://www.airnow.gov/	Database	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Needed health resources https://www.hrsa.gov/rural-health/about-us/definition/datafiles.html	Data Files	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Health Resources and Services Administration
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Banks https://www.deccanherald.com/content/660237/how-zip-code-can-determine.html	Article	Deccan Herald Aditya Kumar
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Risk premiums by geograph https://wallethub.com/answers/ci/does-zip-code-affect-car-insurance-2140721089/	Article	WalletHub
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Real estate https://www.homes.com/blog/2017/06/zip-code-cost-money/	Article	Homes.com
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Schools https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/investigating-school-segregation-2018-nikole-hannah-jones-podcast-transcript-ncna896116	Podcast and Transcript	NBC News Digital Chris Hayes talks with reporter Nikole Hannah-Jones
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	School districts https://www.insidehighered.com/admissions/article/2018/10/22/study-finds-greater-life-impact-attending-wealthy-high-school-one-high	Article	Inside Higher ED Scott Jaschik
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	School attendance boundaries https://www.law.georgetown.edu/poverty-journal/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2019/02/26-1-Redrawing-School-District-Lines.pdf	Research Paper	Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law and Policy Volume XXVI, Number 1, Fall 2018 Joy Dodge
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Discriminate against https://www.forbes.com/sites/brendarichardson/2021/03/08/hud-reaches-agreement-with-jpmorgan-chase-resolving-claims-of-race-discrimination-in-appraisals/?sh=2a1e9ec65bb5	Article	Forbes Brenda Richardson

Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Zip Codes: Uses and Misuses	Undervaluing properties https://www.bankrate.com/real-estate/appraisal-gap-makes-homeownership-tougher-for-black-families/	Article	Bankrate Zach Wichter
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity I. What's the Codeword?	What's Your Zip Code Story? https://youtu.be/iLAWm7LIJ5I	Video	YouTube TEDxRushU Christopher Gross
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity I. What's the Codeword?	Story of how ZIP Codes almost blocked the truth https://theconversation.com/how-zip-codes-nearly-masked-the-lead-problem-in-flint-65626	Research Paper	The Conversation Richard Casey Sadler, Assistant Professor, Michigan State University
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity I. What's the Codeword?	Geocoding https://pro.arcgis.com/en/pro-app/latest/help/data/geocoding/introduction-to-finding-places-on-a-map.htm	Database	Esri
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity II. Southside, Westside, Uptown, Downtown	Does My Neighborhood Determine My Future? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pu2sKNJMH-k	Video	YouTube Vox
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity II. Southside, Westside, Uptown, Downtown	Find the Zip Code https://eig.org/dci/interactive-map	Database	Distressed Communities Index (DCI)
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity II. Southside, Westside, Uptown, Downtown	Your Local Schools www.greatschools.org	Database	www.greatschools.org
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity III. Roll Out: Perform an Environmental Scan Data Walk	Environmental Scan https://youtu.be/ZI0cY56ARC4	Video	YouTube Charlene Manning
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity III. Roll Out: Perform an Environmental Scan Data Walk	Chart https://static1.squarespace.com/static/618466bd74c2411853e89422/t/6202d4fa38e8a05bd3901703/1644352762813/CIBW+Data+Analysis+and+Data+Storytelling+Chart.ARRAY101.Org.pdf	Resource	ARRAY
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Activity III. Roll Out: Perform an Environmental Scan Data Walk	Let's Practice Storytelling With Data https://medium.com/nightingale/lets-practice-storytelling-with-data-f8f4db6b9a94	Article	Nightingale Charles Saulnier
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip	Juicebox	Application	Juice Analytics

Codes Activity III. Roll Out: Perform an Environmental Scan Data Walk	https://myjuicebox.io/?_ga=2.255431624.1993750921.1634757573-593737115.1634757572		
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Additional Resources	Is Racism Making People Sick? https://youtu.be/Xk5pzLeHvdY	Video	YouTube Vox
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Additional Resources	Why Grocery Stores are Avoiding Black Neighborhoods https://youtu.be/Rd8J-9uUnfc	Video	YouTube CNBC
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Additional Resources	How school boundaries segregate cities. https://youtu.be/s6EXykhBnBk	Video	YouTube City Beautiful
Lesson Two - Black Codes and Zip Codes Additional Resources	How Redlining Shaped Black America As We Know It https://youtu.be/2o-yD0wGxAc	Video	Youtube The Root - Unpack That
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee.	“I want Black and brown communities, particularly youth, to know we will face racism, we will face white supremacy, we will face oppressive systems, but we have the power to overcome them and the power to change them. I want them to know we don’t have to accept the status quo, and, ultimately, I want them to be their full selves and to stand firmly in their full power.”	Quote	Colin Kaepernick
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Introduction Take a Knee	By saying https://www.washingtonpost.com/sports/2020/06/01/colin-kaepernick-kneeling-history/	Article	Washington Post Cindy Boren
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Introduction Watch and Reflect	CiBW Scene - NFL Combine https://vimeo.com/657569190	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Zero Black owners in the NFL https://www.blackenterprise.com/black-ownership-group-seeks-to-break-black-color-barrier-in-nfl-owners-circle/?test=prebid	Article	The Black Enterprise Derek Major
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	NBA majority owner https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_NBA_team_owners	Article	Wikipedia
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Gentlemen’s clubs https://www.norfolktowneassembly.org/post/i-ll-be-at-my-club-gentlemen-s-clubs-in-georgian-england-and-america	Article	Norfolk Towne Assembly

Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Wealthy white capitalists https://eurweb.com/2018/05/08/the-nfl-plantation-home-of-forty-million-dollar-slaves/	Article	EurWeb.com Fisher Jack
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Plantation model https://alumni.berkeley.edu/california-magazine/just-in/2018-05-29/sports-sociologist-harry-edwards-nfl-plantation-mentality	Article	California Magazine Glen Martin
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Hierarchy https://www.ncpedia.org/gentry	Article	Encyclopedia of North Carolina Joanne G. Carpenter
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	A large gap between the proportion of Black players and Black owners in professional sports https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/25/learning/lesson-of-the-day-lebron-james-leads-a-generation-of-athletes-into-ownership.html	Article	New York Times Nicole Daniels
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Stringent ownership guidelines https://web.archive.org/web/20110813051753/http://www.sportsbusinessdaily.com/Journal/Issues/2009/10/20091026/This-Weeks-News/NFL-Pares-Ownership-Rule.aspx	Article	Sports Business Daily Daniel Kaplan
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Binary construction https://www.cwu.edu/diversity/sites/cts.cwu.edu/diversity/files/documents/constructingwhiteness.pdf	Article	Critical Sociology Volume 32, Issue 4 Teresa J. Guess
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	Intersectionality https://www.vox.com/the-highlight/2019/5/20/18542843/intersectionality-conservatism-law-race-gender-discrimination	Article	Vox.com Jane Coaston
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Power	“In the NFL, African Americans are disproportionately impacted by the race-based caste system mindset that permeates the league. The longstanding racial stereotypes of intellectual inferiority that buttress America’s caste system influence the powerful network of largely White owners, front office personnel, league officials and agents. Such stereotypes impede the ability of African Americans to attain leadership roles in professional and college sports beyond the playing field. In short, America’s race-based caste system mindset artificially limits the number of African-American NFL head coaches, general managers and upper-level personnel.	Quote	Global Sports Matters Timothy Davis

Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Select your team here https://www.nfl.com/teams/	Database	NFL.com
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Team owners of the NFL https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_NFL_franchise_owners	Article	Wikipedia
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Chart https://docs.google.com/document/d/1hvvoqESI5KzyG5TmWldMVeHz6ApKawX7qP7zdYJkrc/edit?usp=sharing	Resource	ARRAY
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	NFL changed ownership rules https://web.archive.org/web/20110813051753/http://www.sportsbusinessdaily.com/Journal/Issues/2009/10/20091026/This-Weeks-News/NFL-Pares-Ownership-Rule.aspx	Article	Sports Business Daily Daniel Kaplan
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Team's financial breakdown https://www.spotrac.com/nfl/	Database	Spotrac.com
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Guaranteed https://www.nfl.com/news/2021-nfl-free-agency-glossary-all-the-terms-you-need-to-know#:~:text=Guaranteed%20money%3A%20Media%20outlets%20typically,%2C%20cap%20and%20for%20injury	Article	NFL.com Anthony Holzman-Escareno
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	The Art of NFL Contracts https://www.si.com/nfl/chiefs/gm-report/the-art-of-nfl-contracts-part-1-the-basics	Article	Sports Illustrated Conner Christopherson
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	NFL Player earnings on and off the field https://www.forbes.com/sites/brettknight/2021/09/03/highest-paid-nfl-players-2021-two-star-quarterbacks-post-records-on-and-off-the-field/?sh=53b7d66244e2	Article	Forbes.com Brett Knight
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	NFL Team Salary Cap Space Tracker https://www.spotrac.com/nfl/cap/	Database	Spotrac.com
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	How the salary cap in the NFL works https://bleacherreport.com/articles/1665623-how-does-the-salary-cap-work-in-the-nfl	Article	Bleacher Report Tyler Brooke

Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Rookies https://www.cbssports.com/nfl/news/agents-take-2021-nfl-rookie-contract-projections-for-key-round-1-picks-plus-a-rookie-wage-scale-explainer/	Article	CBSsports.com Joel Corry
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Role players https://bleacherreport.com/articles/1683696-the-nfls-top-role-players	Article	Bleacher Report Ryan Riddle
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Star players https://www.cbssports.com/nfl/news/top-100-nfl-players-of-2021-bills-josh-allen-rockets-into-top-10-patrick-mahomes-holds-on-to-no-1-spot/	Article	CBSsports.com Pete Prisco
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Franchise tagged players https://www.nfl.com/news/2021-nfl-franchise-tag-tracker-chris-godwin-marcus-maye-brandon-scherff	Article	NFL.com Around the NFL Staff
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	Practice squad https://www.sportingnews.com/us/nfl/news/nfl-practice-squad-salaries-rules-2021/1wt851t0mlm9c1amafmqrx6dll	Article	The Sporting News Jacob Camenker
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money	article https://www.sfgate.com/warriors/article/Warriors-NBA-finals-who-gets-championship-ring-13882910.php	Article	SFGATE Greg Keraghosian
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money Watch and Reflect	CiBW Scene - The Prototype https://vimeo.com/658031980	Video	ARRAY Colin in Black and White
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money Watch and Reflect	Highest paid NFL players https://www.nbcsports.com/philadelphia/eagles/here-are-top-20-highest-paid-nfl-players-2021	Article	NBCsports.com Eric Mullin
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money Watch and Reflect	Lowest paid players https://en.as.com/en/2021/10/02/nfl/1633200661_241105.html	Article	us.as.com Reem Abdalazem
Lesson 3 Get Up. Stand Up. Take a Knee. Activity I. Follow the Money Watch and Reflect	Spotrac salary sheet https://www.spotrac.com/nba/cap/	Database	www.spotrac.com